CHG В SECTION CHARGING SYSTEM

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POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

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< PRECAUTION > PRECAUTION PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision that would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the "SRS AIR BAG".
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

WARNING:

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Precaution Necessary for Steering Wheel Rotation after Battery Disconnect

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NOTE:

- Before removing and installing any control units, first turn the push-button ignition switch to the LOCK position, then disconnect both battery cables.
- After finishing work, confirm that all control unit connectors are connected properly, then re-connect both battery cables.
- Always use CONSULT-III to perform self-diagnosis as a part of each function inspection after finishing work. If a DTC is detected, perform trouble diagnosis according to self-diagnosis results.

For vehicle with steering lock unit, if the battery is disconnected or discharged, the steering wheel will lock and cannot be turned.

If turning the steering wheel is required with the battery disconnected or discharged, follow the operation pro-

OPERATION PROCEDURE

1. Connect both battery cables. NOTE:

Supply power using jumper cables if battery is discharged.

- 2. Turn the push-button ignition switch to ACC position. (At this time, the steering lock will be released.)
- 3. Disconnect both battery cables. The steering lock will remain released with both battery cables disconnected and the steering wheel can be turned.
- 4. Perform the necessary repair operation.

PRECAUTIONS

< PRECAUTION >

- 5. When the repair work is completed, re-connect both battery cables. With the brake pedal released, turn the push-button ignition switch from ACC position to ON position, then to LOCK position. (The steering wheel will lock when the push-button ignition switch is turned to LOCK position.)
- 6. Perform self-diagnosis check of all control units using CONSULT-III.

Precaution for Power Generation Voltage Variable Control System

INFOID:000000006064408

CAUTION:

For this model, the battery current sensor that is installed to the battery cable at the negative terminal measures the charging/discharging current of the battery, and performs various controls. If the electrical component or the ground wire is connected directly to the battery terminal, the current other than that being measured with the battery current sensor is charging to or discharging from the battery. This condition causes the malfunction of the control, and then the battery discharge may occur. Do not connect the electrical component or the ground wire directly to the battery terminal.

PREPARATION

<pre>< PREPARATION > PREPARATION</pre>			
PREPARATION			А
Special Service Tools		INFOID:000000006067102	В
Tool n (Kent-Mo Tool n	umber pore No.) name	Description	С
 (J-44373 Model MCR620) Starting/Charging System Tester	SEL403X	Tests starting and charging systems. For operating instructions, refer to Technical Service Bulletin.	D
Commercial Service Tools		INFOID:00000006067103	F
Tool	name	Description	G
Power tool		Loosening bolts, nuts and screws	H
	PIIB1407E		J
			K
			L
			СН
			Ν
			0
			Р

COMPONENT PARTS

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION COMPONENT PARTS CHARGING SYSTEM

CHARGING SYSTEM : Component Parts Location

INFOID:000000006064418



Refer to <u>PCS-5, "IPDM E/R : Com-</u> ponent Parts Location".

1.

CHARGING SYSTEM : Component Description

INFOID:000000006064419

Compo	nent part	Description							
	"B" terminal	Refer to CHG-21, "Description".							
	"S" terminal	Refer to CHG-25, "Description".							
Alternator	"L" terminal	Refer to CHG-22, "Description".							
	"C" terminal	Used for the power generation voltage variable control system. Refer to <u>CHG-8</u> , "POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE <u>CONTROL SYSTEM : System Description"</u> .							
Combination meter (Charge wa	rning lamp)	 The IC voltage regulator warning function activates to illuminate the charge warning lamp, if any of the following symptoms occur while alternator is operating: Excessive voltage is produced. No voltage is produced. 							
IPDM E/R		Used for the power generation voltage variable control system. Refer to <u>CHG-8, "POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE</u> <u>CONTROL SYSTEM : System Description"</u> .							

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM : Component

COMPONENT PARTS

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

Parts Location

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A. Engine room dash panel (RH)

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM : Component Description

Component part	Description	K
Battery current sensor (with battery temperature sensor)	EC-31, "Battery Current Sensor (With Battery Temperature Sen- sor)" (VQ37VHR) EC-555, "Battery Current Sensor (With Battery Temperature Sen- sor)" (VK56VD)	L
ECM	Battery current sensor detects the charging/discharging current of the battery. ECM judges the battery condition based on this signal. ECM judges whether to perform the power generation voltage variable control according to the battery condition.	C⊦
	When performing the power generation voltage variable control, ECM calculates the target power generation voltage according to the battery condition and sends the calculated value as the power generation command value to IPDM E/R.	Ν
IPDM E/R	IPDM E/R converts the received power generation command value into the power generation command signal (PWM signal) and sends it to the IC voltage regulator.	0
Alternator (IC voltage regulator)	IC voltage regulator controls the power generation voltage by the target power generation voltage based on the received power generation command signal. When there is no power generation command signal, the alternator performs the normal power generation according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator.	Ρ

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

SYSTEM CHARGING SYSTEM

CHARGING SYSTEM : System Diagram



CHARGING SYSTEM : System Description

INFOID:000000006064417

INFOID:000000006064416

The alternator provides DC voltage to operate the vehicle's electrical system and to keep the battery charged. The voltage output is controlled by the IC voltage regulator. POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM : System Dia-



POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM : System De-

scription

By performing the power generation voltage variable control, the engine load due to the power generation of the alternator is reduced and fuel consumption is decreased. **NOTE:**

When any malfunction is detected in the power generation voltage variable control system, the power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator of the alternator.

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CHARGING SYSTEM

< WIRING DIAGRAM >

WIRING DIAGRAM CHARGING SYSTEM

Wiring Diagram

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CHARGING SYSTEM

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	163 G	164 V	> c 601	100 K	169 LG	169 R	170 B	172 B	174 W	175 B	176 L	177 P	178 Y	1/9 L	180 LG	182 BK	183	184 V	100 1	186 P	187 L	188 Y	189 B	190 V	191 G	192 B	193 SB	194 BK	190 P	200 SB																		
	-	1	'	1	,	-	,	,	-	1	-			M3	FUSE BLOCK (J/B)		NS12FW-CS								Signal Name [Specification]	Noncolo de la concela de la	I				1			M24	PCB HARNESS		IH40FW-NH				77 178 175 174 773 172 171 170 189 169 167 168 165 165 166 166 166 166 169 169 169	121 Jack 152 154 155 154 155 155 155 155 155 155 155			Simal Nama [Snarification]	Olgridi rydnie Lopeciniuauorij	-	-
4 	12 P	13	4 7	н а: м		18	21 LG	22 B	23 G	24 BR	25 0			Connector No.	Connector Name	+	Connector Lype	£		е́н					Terminal Color	No. of Wire	29 29	9 - P		11C LG	12C BG			Connector No.	Connector Name	ł	Connector Type	£		ė	100 179 178 17	200 1891 188			Terminal Color	No. of Wire	161 BG	162 BG
	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]	- [with VK engine]	- [with VQ engine]	- [With VO angled	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]		- [With VK engine]	 [With VQ engine] 	- [With VK engine]	 [With VQ engine] 	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine] - [With VV andia.]	- [With VO and a	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]				E TO WIRE		0FW-NSIU			ار المراجع من					Signal Name [Specification]			- DWHA VYY andro]	- [With VQ engine]	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ ensine]		1	- [With VK engine]	 [With VQ engine] 	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]	1
	39 L/Y	39 P	40 W/L	9 X 2	41 OC	- C	42 LG	43 ×	43 : B	46 SHIELD	47 L/G	47 W	48 LV	48 BH	49 W/L	49 0/L	90 O/L	50 W/L		90 M				Connector No. F100	Connector Name WIRI	H	Jonnector Lype IK3			1.0.1	46 45 44 43 42 41 40				Terminal Color	No. of Wire	2 7 7		τ 4		а • •	2 FG	8	9 W	9 SB	10 BR	10 V	п п
YSTEM		E TO WIRE		30FB-KS8-SH28		2 1 7	6 15 14 13 3	4 423 22 21 20 19 18 17 4 3 20 31 30 20 23 26	3414013913813738358 5 5	1504949474894544		Signal Name [Snacification]		-	1	1		- [Weth Avv 44500] -	Faulting VV and -			1	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]		1				- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]	-	I	1	I						- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]	- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]			- [With VK engine]	- [With VQ engine]
CHARGING S	Connector No. F40	Connector Name WIR		connector type SAA		12	-	382	434		ļ	Terminal Color	No. of Wire	L/W	2 SHIELD	3 L/B	4 SHIELU	ه _ ر د	د ۲ ه	7 1/B	- 6	10 G	11 C	11 R	12 W	5 : 5	4 ý	с х с	0 ×	- M	19 L	20 W	21 G	22 W	23 L	24 Y	22 26	28 K	а 30	31 M	32 LG	32 GR	33 Y	33 P	34 0	37 SHIELD	38 L/G	38 G

< WIRING DIAGRAM >

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CHARGING SYSTEM

HAI	RGIN	G SYSTEM							
onnecto	r No.	M53	Connector	- No.	M107	Connecto	r No.	M116	
onnecto	r Name	COMBINATION METER	Connector	- Name	ECM	Connecto	r Name	WIRE TO WIRE	
onnecto	r Type	TH40FW-NH	Connector	- Type	RH24FGY-RZ8-R-RH-Z	Connecto	r Type	TK36MW-NS10	
Æ			曆			ſ			
2 H	21 22 23 2	4 5 6 7 8 9 00 11 2034 4 5 6 0 8 0 0 0 1 2034 4 5 6 0 7 8 9 0 0 1 2 2034 4 5 6 0 7 30 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2 H S		128 124 1141 1141 1141 1141 1141 1141 11	12 1	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		
Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	
-	N	BATTERY POWER SUPPLY	97	ч	APSI	2	SB	-	
2	BG	IGNITION SIGNAL	98	×	APS2	e	≻	1	
e 4	щ Ш	VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL (2-PULSE) VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL (8-PULSE)	66 100	o >	AVCCI-APS1 GNDA-APS1	44	в 83	- [With VK engine] - [With VQ enrine]	
5		ILLUMINATION CONTROL SIGNAL	101	SB	ASCD SW	20			
6	ш	METER CONTROL SWITCH GROUND	102	٩	FTPRES	7	×	-	
~ 0	8	ENTER SWITCH SIGNAL	103		AVCC2-APS2	∞ «	≻ ₹	Duran And And	
• •	3 6	ILLIMINATION CONTROL SWITCH SIGNAL (+)	104	6	GND-APS2 [With ICC]	n o:	s BS	- [with VO engine]	
10	GR	ILLUMINATION CONTROL SWITCH SIGNAL (-)	105	ГG	PDPRES	10	ß		
1	_	TRIP RESET SWITCH SIGNAL	106	٩	ΤF	=	_	-	
12	<u></u> .	GROUND	107	ß	AVCC2 PDPRES/FTPRES	12	a :	I	
4		CAN-H	108	≻ {	GND ASCD SW	2	> (T	
9	1 a	AN-L AIR BAG SIGNAI	110	높 >	TACHO	4 ú	r >	1 1	
23	: ш	GROUND	112	· >	GNDA PDPRES/FTPRES	16	BS	-	
24		FUEL LEVEL SENSOR GROUND	113	۵.	VEHCAN-LI	17	H	-	
25	×	ALTERNATOR SIGNAL	114	_	VEHCAN-H1	18	ГG	-	
26	>	PARKING BRAKE SWITCH SIGNAL	117	>	K-LINE	21	ГG	T	
27	> <	BRAKE FLUID LEVEL SWITCH SIGNAL	121	ۍ ت	CDCV	22	ш ;	1	
28	σ.	SECURITY SIGNAL	122	۹.	BRAKE	23	>	1	
29	-	WASHER LEVEL SWITCH SIGNAL	123		GND	24	≥ 0		
32	IJ	PADDLE SHIFTER SHIFT DOWN SIGNAL	124	ъ 6	GNU	97 7	59 9	1	
34	20	FADDLE SHIFTER SHIFT UP SIGNAL	126	2 8	ABK BNC SW				
35	5 ≥	SEAT BELT BUCKLE SWITCH SIGNAL (DRIVER SIDE)	127	<u>6</u> 0	GND				
36	σ	PASSENGER SEAT BELT WARNING SIGNAL	128	m	GND				
37	9	NON-MANUAL MODE SIGNAL							
38	>	MANUAL MODE SHIFT DOWN SIGNAL							
39	-	MANUAL MODE SHIFT UP SIGNAL							
40	>	MANUAL MODE SIGNAL							

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Revision: 2010 June



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BASIC INSPECTION DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

Work Flow

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DETAILED FLOW

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

< BASIC INSPECTION >

NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter and alternator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

1.PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

Perform the preliminary inspection. Refer to CHG-18, "Inspection Procedure".

>> GO TO 2.

2. STOP POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM

Stop the operation of the power generation voltage variable control in either of the following procedures.

- After selecting "ENGINE" of "SELECT SYSTEM" using CONSULT-III, set the DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" to 0 % by selecting "ALTERNATOR DUTY" of "Active Test". Continue "Active Test" until the end of inspection. (When the DUTY value is 0 or 100 %, the normal power generation is performed according to the characteristic of the IC voltage regulator of the alternator.)
- Turn the ignition switch OFF, and disconnect the battery current sensor connector. [However, DTC (P1550 P1554) of the engine might remain. After finishing the inspection, connect the battery current sensor connector and erase the self-diagnosis results history of the engine using CONSULT-III.]

>> GO TO 3.

$\mathbf{3.}$ DIAGNOSIS WITH STARTING/CHARGING SYSTEM TESTER

Perform the charging system test using Starting/Charging System Tester (SST: J-44373). For details and operating instructions, refer to Technical Service Bulletin.

<u>Test result</u>

CHARGING SYSTEM NORMAL>>Charging system is normal and will also show "DIODE RIPPLE" test result.

NO CHARGING VOLTAGE>>GO TO 4.

LOW CHARGING VOLTAGE>>GO TO 12.

HIGH CHARGING VOLTAGE>>GO TO 14.

DIODE RIPPLE NORMAL>>Diode ripple is OK and will also show "CHARGING VOLTAGE" test result.

EXCESS RIPPLE DETECTED>>Replace the alternator. Perform "DIODE RIPPLE" test again using Starting/ Charging System Tester (SST: J-44373) to confirm repair.

DIODE RIPPLE NOT DETECTED>>GO TO 4.

4.INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IGNITION SWITCH IS ON)

Turn the ignition switch ON.

Does the charge warning lamp illuminate?

YES >> GO TO 6.

NO >> GO TO 5.

5."L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN) INSPECTION

Check "L" terminal circuit (open). Refer to CHG-22, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the "L" terminal circuit normal?

YES >> Replace alternator.

NO >> Repair as needed.

6.INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (IDLING)

Start the engine and run it at idle.

Does the charge warning lamp turn OFF?

YES >> GO TO 9.

NO >> GO TO 7.

1. "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT) INSPECTION

Check "L" terminal circuit (short). Refer to CHG-24. "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the "L" terminal circuit normal?

YES >> GO TO 8.

NO >> Repair as needed.

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

< BASIC INSPECTION >	
8."S" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION	Λ
Check "S" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-25, "Diagnosis Procedure".	~
Is the "S" terminal circuit normal?	
YES >> GO TO 10.	В
9. INSPECTION WITH CHARGE WARNING LAMP (ENGINE AT 3,000 RPM)	
Increase and maintain the engine speed at 3,000 rpm.	С
Does the charge warning lamp remain off?	
YES >> GO TO 11. NO >> GO TO 10.	D
10.INSPECTION OF ALTERNATOR PULLEY	
Check alternator pulley. Refer to <u>CHG-30, "VQ37VHR : Inspection"</u> (VQ37VHR) or <u>CHG-32, "VK56VD :</u> <u>Inspection"</u> (VK56VD).	Ε
Is alternator pulley normal?	_
YES >> Replace alternator. NO >> Repair as needed.	F
11. "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION	
Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to CHG-21, "Diagnosis Procedure".	G
Is "B" terminal circuit normal?	
YES >> Replace alternator.	Н
12. "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION	
Check "B" terminal circuit Refer to CHG-21 "Diagnosis Procedure"	I
Is "B" terminal circuit normal?	
YES >> GO TO 13.	I
NO >> Repair as needed.	J
I J.INSPECTION OF ALTERNATOR PULLEY	
Check alternator pulley. Refer to <u>CHG-30, "VQ37VHR : Inspection"</u> (VQ37VHR) or <u>CHG-32, "VK56VD :</u> <u>Inspection"</u> (VK56VD).	Κ
Is alternator pulley normal?	
YES >> Replace alternator.	L
14 "s" terminal circuit inspection	
Check "S" terminal sizevit Defer to CLIC 25. "Diagnosis Dressdure"	СНС
Is the "S" terminal circuit normal?	
YES >> Replace alternator.	N
NO >> Repair as needed.	IN

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CHARGING SYSTEM PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

< BASIC INSPECTION >

CHARGING SYSTEM PRELIMINARY INSPECTION

Inspection Procedure

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1.CHECK BATTERY TERMINALS CONNECTION

Check if battery terminals are clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair battery terminals connection.

2.CHECK FUSE

Check for blown fuse and fusible link.

Unit	Power source (Power supply terminals)	Fuse No.
Alternator	Battery ("S" terminal)	31
Combination meter	Ignition switch ON ("L" terminal)	4

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

>> Be sure to eliminate the cause of malfunction before installing new fuse. NO

 ${f 3.}$ CHECK "E" TERMINAL CONNECTION

Check if "E" terminal (alternator ground harness) is clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair "E" terminal connection.

4.CHECK DRIVE BELT TENSION

Check drive belt tension. Refer to the following.

VQ37VHR: <u>EM-22, "Checking"</u>
 VK56VD: <u>EM-175, "Checking"</u>

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

>> Repair as needed. NO

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPERATION INSPECTION

< BASIC INSPECTION >

POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPER-ATION INSPECTION

Inspection Procedure	В
CAUTION: When performing this inspection, always use a charged battery that has completed the battery inspection. (When the charging rate of the battery is low, the response speed of the voltage change will become slow. This can cause an incorrect inspection.)	С
1.CHECK ECM (CONSULT-III)	
Perform ECM self-diagnosis with CONSULT-III. Refer to the following. • VQ37VHR: EC-73, "CONSULT-III Function" • VK56VD: EC-601, "CONSULT-III Function"	D
Self-diagnostic results content	Е
No malfunction detected>> GO TO 2. Malfunction detected>> Check applicable parts, and repair or replace corresponding parts. 2.CHECK OPERATION OF POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM	F
 Connect CONSULT-III and start the engine. The selector lever is in "P" or "N" position and all of the electric loads and A/C, etc. are turned OFF. Select "ALTERNATOR DUTY" at "Active Test" of "ENGINE", and then check the value of "BATTERY VOLT" monitor when DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" is set to 40.0 %. 	G
"BATTERY VOLT"	Н
2 seconds after setting the : 12 - 13.6 V DUTY value of "ALTERNA- TOR DUTY" to 40.0 %	I
4. Check the value of "BATTERY VOLT" monitor when DUTY value of "ALTERNATOR DUTY" is set to 80.0%.	J
"BATTERY VOLT"	
20 seconds after setting : +0.5 V or more against the DUTY value of "ALTER- NATOR DUTY" to 80.0 % VOLT" monitor when	K
Is the measurement value within the specification?	
YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> GO TO 3.	СНС
3.CHECK IPDM E/R (CONSULT-III)	
Perform IPDM E/R self-diagnosis with CONSULT-III. Refer to PCS-13, "CONSULT-III Function (IPDM E/R)".	Ν
<u>Self-diagnostic results content</u> No malfunction detected>> GO TO 4. Malfunction detected>> Check applicable parts, and repair or replace corresponding parts	0
4.CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ALTERNATOR AND IPDM E/R	0
 Turn ignition switch OFF. Disconnect alternator connector and IPDM E/R connector. Check continuity between alternator harness connector and IPDM E/R harness connector. 	Ρ

Alternator harnes	s connector	IPDM E/R har	ness connector	Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector	Terminal	Continuity
F36	4	E5	22	Existed

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POWER GENERATION VOLTAGE VARIABLE CONTROL SYSTEM OPERATION INSPECTION

< BASIC INSPECTION >

4. Check continuity between alternator harness connector and ground.

Alternator harness connector			Continuity	
Connector	Terminal	Ground	Continuity	
F36	4	Ť	Not existed	

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace IPDM E/R.

NO >> Repair harness or connector between IPDM E/R and alternator.

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGN	OSIS >		
DTC/CIRCUIT	DIAGNOSIS		
B TERMINAL CIR	CUIT		
Description			INFOID:000000006064428
"B" terminal circuit supplie	es power to charge the ba	atterv and to operate the v	vehicle's electrical system.
Diagnosis Procedur	e		INFOID:00000006064429 (
1.CHECK "B" TERMINA			
 Turn ignition switch C Check if "B" terminal Is the inspection result point 	DFF. is clean and tight.		
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Repair "B" te test. Refer to 2.CHECK "B" TERMINA	rminal connection. Confir Technical Service Bulleti L CIRCUIT	m repair by performing con.	omplete Starting/Charging system
Check voltage between a	Iternator "B" terminal and	ground.	
	Terminals		(
(+)		(_)	Voltage (Approx.)
Alternator "B" terminal	Terminal		
E203	1	Ground	Battery voltage
YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Check harne 3. CHECK "B" TERMINA 1. Start engine, then en 2. Check voltage betwe	ss for open between alter L CONNECTION (VOLTA gine running at idle and w en battery positive termin	nator and fusible link. AGE DROP TEST) varm. al and alternator "B" term	inal.
	Terminals		
(+)	(-	-) Torminal	Voltage (Approx.)
Battery positive terminal	E203	1	Less than 0.2 V
Is the inspection result no	ormal?		
YES >> "B" terminal o NO >> Check harne	circuit is normal. Refer to solve the setween battery and a	<u>CHG-15, "Work Flow"</u> . Iternator for poor continuit	ty.

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

Description

INFOID:000000006064430

The "L" terminal circuit controls the charge warning lamp. The charge warning lamp turns ON when the ignition switch is set to ON or START. When the alternator is providing sufficient voltage with the engine running, the charge warning lamp turns OFF. If the charge warning lamp illuminates with the engine running, a malfunction is indicated.

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000006064431

1.CHECK "L" TERMINAL CONNECTION

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Check if "L" terminal is clean and tight.

Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> GO TO 2.
- NO >> Repair "L" terminal connection. Confirm repair by performing complete Starting/Charging system test. Refer to Technical Service Bulletin.

2. CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

- 1. Disconnect alternator connector.
- 2. Apply ground to alternator harness connector terminal.
- 3. Check condition of the charge warning lamp with the ignition switch in the ON position.

Alternator harness connector	Terminal		Condition	
	Terminar	Ground	Ignition switch position	Charge warning lamp
F36	2		ON	illuminate

Does it illuminate?

YES >> "L" terminal circuit is normal. Refer to <u>CHG-15, "Work Flow"</u>.

NO >> GO TO 3.

${\it 3.}$ CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- 1. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 2. Disconnect the combination meter connector.
- 3. Check continuity between alternator harness connector and combination meter harness connector.

Alternator har	ness connector	Combination meter harness connector		Continuity
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No. Terminal No.		Continuity
F36	2	M53	25	Existed

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 4.

NO >> Repair the harness or connector.

4.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

Check continuity between combination meter harness connector and fuse block (J/B).

Combination mete	r harness connector	Fuse block (J/B)		Continuity	
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Continuity	
M53	2	M3	12C	Existed	

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Repair the harness.

5.CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Connect the battery cable to the negative terminal.

L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (OPEN)

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

2. Check voltage between combination meter harness connector and ground.

					A
Terminals (+)					
			Condition	Voltage (Approx.)	
Combination meter harness connector	Terminal	()			В
M53	2	Ground	When the ignition switch is in ON position	Battery voltage	С

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace combination meter.

NO	>> Inspect the power supply circuit. Refer to PG-84, "Wiring Diagram - IGNITION POWER SUPPLY -	D

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< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

L TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)

Description

The "L" terminal circuit controls the charge warning lamp. The charge warning lamp turns ON when the ignition switch is set to ON or START. When the alternator is providing sufficient voltage with the engine running, the charge warning lamp turns OFF. If the charge warning lamp illuminates with the engine running, a malfunction is indicated.

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000006064433

INFOID:000000006064432

1.CHECK "L" TERMINAL CIRCUIT (SHORT)

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect alternator connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.

Does charge warning lamp illuminate?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Refer to <u>CHG-15, "Work Flow"</u>.

2. CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (SHORT CIRCUIT)

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
- 3. Disconnect combination meter connector.
- 4. Check continuity between combination meter harness connector and ground.

Combination meter harness connector			Continuity	
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Ground	Continuity	
M53	25		Not existed	

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> Replace combination meter.

NO >> Repair the harness.

S TERMINAL CIRCUIT

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5 TERMINAL CIRCU			
Description INFOID:000000000		INFOID:00000006064434	
The output voltage of the alter	ernator is controlled by th	e IC voltage regulator at	the "S" terminal detecting the
The "S" terminal circuit detect regulator.	cts the battery voltage to	adjust the alternator outp	ut voltage with the IC voltage
Diagnosis Procedure			INFOID:00000006064435
1.CHECK "S" TERMINAL C	ONNECTION		
 Turn ignition switch OFF. Check if "S" terminal is c Is the inspection result normal 	lean and tight. al?		
YES >> GO TO 2.			
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Repair "S" termin test. Refer to Teo	nal connection. Confirm re chnical Service Bulletin.	epair by performing comp	lete Starting/Charging system
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Repair "S" termin test. Refer to Teo 2.CHECK "S" TERMINAL C	nal connection. Confirm re chnical Service Bulletin. IRCUIT	epair by performing comp	lete Starting/Charging system
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Repair "S" termin test. Refer to Teo 2.CHECK "S" TERMINAL C Check voltage between altern	nal connection. Confirm re chnical Service Bulletin. IRCUIT nator harness connector a	epair by performing comp and ground.	lete Starting/Charging system
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Repair "S" termin test. Refer to Teo 2.CHECK "S" TERMINAL C Check voltage between altern	nal connection. Confirm re chnical Service Bulletin. IRCUIT nator harness connector a Terminals	epair by performing comp and ground.	lete Starting/Charging system
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Repair "S" termin test. Refer to Tec 2.CHECK "S" TERMINAL C Check voltage between altern (+)	nal connection. Confirm re chnical Service Bulletin. IRCUIT nator harness connector a Terminals	epair by performing comp and ground.	lete Starting/Charging system
YES >> GO TO 2. NO >> Repair "S" termin test. Refer to Tec 2.CHECK "S" TERMINAL C Check voltage between altern (+) Alternator harness connector	nal connection. Confirm re chnical Service Bulletin. IRCUIT nator harness connector a Terminals Terminal	epair by performing comp and ground.	lete Starting/Charging system

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< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS CHARGING SYSTEM

Symptom Table

INFOID:000000006064436

Symptom	Reference
Discharged battery	
The charge warning lamp does not illuminate when the ignition switch is set to ON.	
The charge warning lamp does not turn OFF after the engine starts.	Refer to <u>CHG-15, "Work Flow"</u> .
The charging warning lamp turns ON when increasing the engine speed.	

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION > REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION > ALTERNATOR VQ37VHR VQ37VHR : Exploded View

REMOVAL



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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

Type: A003TJ1991



- 10. Diode assembly
- 13. "B" terminal nut

Refer to GI-4, "Components" for symbols in the figure.

VQ37VHR : Removal and Installation (2WD)

REMOVAL

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Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal. Refer to PG-157, "Removal and Installation". 1.

11. Rear bracket assembly

- 2. Remove engine engine under cover. Refer to EXT-28, "ENGINE UNDER COVER : Removal and Installation"
- 3. Remove drive belt. Refer to EM-22, "Removal and Installation"
- 4. Disconnect alternator connector (1).
- 5. Remove terminal B nut (A), and then remove terminal B harness.
- 6. Remove the harness bracket bolts (B).



12. Terminal set

INFOID:000000006067106

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- Remove oil pressure switch harness clip (C) from alternator stay (1).
- 8. Disconnect oil pressure switch connector (D) and oil temperature sensor connector (E).
- 9. Remove alternator mounting bolt (B) and alternator stay mounting bolt (F), and then remove alternator stay.
- 10. Remove alternator mounting bolt (A).



11. Remove alternator assembly downward from the vehicle.

INSTALLATION

Note the following items, and then install in the reverse order of removal. **CAUTION:**

- Be sure to tighten terminal B nut carefully.
- Install alternator, and check tension of belt. Refer to <u>EM-22, "Checking"</u>.
- For this model, the power generation voltage variable control system that controls the power generation voltage of the alternator has been adopted. Therefore, the power generation voltage variable control system operation inspection should be performed after replacing the alternator, and then make sure that the system operates normally. Refer to <u>CHG-19</u>, "Inspection Procedure".

VQ37VHR : Removal and Installation (AWD)

INFOID:000000006067107

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REMOVAL

- 1. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal. Refer to PG-157, "Removal and Installation"
- 2. Remove air duct (inlet). Refer to EM-29, "Removal and Installation"
- 3. Remove air cleaner case RH. Refer to EM-29, "Removal and Installation".
- 4. Remove terminal B harness (1) from harness clamp (A).
- 5. Remove harness clip (B) from harness bracket (3).
- 6. Disconnect alternator connector (2).

: Vehicle front



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- 7. Remove engine under cover. Refer to EXT-28, "ENGINE UNDER COVER : Removal and Installation".
- Remove drive belt. Refer to <u>EM-22, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- Remove alternator mounting bolt (B) and alternator stay mounting bolt (C), and then remove alternator stay (1).
- 10. Remove alternator mounting bolt (A).



< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

 Remove alternator from engine and laterally rotate to a position so that terminal B nut (A) is visible.
 CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage engine oil filter.

- 12. Remove terminal B nut, and then remove terminal B harness (1).
 - <□ : Vehicle front



13. Remove alternator assembly downward from the vehicle.

INSTALLATION

Note the following item, and then install in the reverse order of removal. **CAUTION:**

- Be sure to tighten terminal B nut carefully.
- Install alternator, and check tension of belt. Refer to <u>EM-22, "Checking"</u>.
- For this model, the power generation voltage variable control system that controls the power generation voltage of the alternator has been adopted. Therefore, the power generation voltage variable control system operation inspection should be performed after replacing the alternator, and then make sure that the system operates normally. Refer to <u>CHG-19</u>, "Inspection Procedure".

VQ37VHR : Inspection

INFOID:000000006067108

ALTERNATOR PULLEY INSPECTION

Perform the following.

REMOVAL

• Make sure that alternator pulley does not rattle.

• Make sure that alternator pulley nut is tight. Refer to <u>CHG-27, "VQ37VHR : Exploded View"</u>. VK56VD

VK56VD : Exploded View

INFOID:000000006067109



Refer to <u>GI-4, "Components"</u> for symbols in the figure.



< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

DISASSEMBLY



REMOVAL

- 1. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal. Refer to PG-157, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Remove air duct (inlet) and air cleaner case (bank 2). Refer to EM-184. "Removal and Installation".
- 3. Remove drive belt. Refer to EM-176, "Removal and Installation".
- 4. Remove mounting bolt (A) and (B). Move power steering suction hose (1) and power steering high pressure piping (2) and secure work space.



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< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

- 5. Remove harness bracket mounting bolt (A).
- 6. Disconnect VDC harness connector (1)
- 7. Move harness (2) together with harness brackets (3) and (4), and secure work space.



- 8. Remove engine under cover. Refer to EXT-28, "ENGINE UNDER COVER : Removal and Installation".
- 9. Disconnect alternator connector.
- 10. Remove terminal B nut, and then remove terminal B harness.
- 11. Remove alternator mounting bolt lower.
- 12. Remove alternator mounting bolt upper.
- 13. Remove alternator assembly upward from the vehicle.

INSTALLATION

Note the following items, and install in the reverse order of removal.

CAUTION:

- Be sure to tighten terminal B nut carefully.
- Install alternator, and check tension of belt. Refer to <u>EM-175, "Checking"</u>.
- For this model, the power generation voltage variable control system that controls the power generation voltage of the alternator has been adopted. Therefore, the power generation voltage variable control system operation inspection should be performed after replacing the alternator, and then make sure that the system operates normally. Refer to <u>CHG-19, "Inspection Procedure"</u>.

VK56VD : Inspection

INFOID:000000006067111

ALTERNATOR PULLEY INSPECTION

Perform the following.

- Make sure that alternator pulley does not rattle.
- Make sure that alternator pulley nut is tight. Refer to CHG-30. "VK56VD : Exploded View".

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

< SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Alternator

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Applied model		VQ37VHR	VK56VD	
Туре		A003TJ1991	A002TX1591	
		MITSUBISHI make		
Nominal rating	[V - A]	12 -150		D
Ground polarity		Ne	gative	
Minimum revolution under no-load (When 13.5 V is applied)	[rpm]	Less than 1,300		E
Hot output current (When 13.5 V is applied)	[A/ rpm]	More than 31/1,300 More than 122/2,500 More than 144/5,000	More than 57/1,500 More than 126/2,500 More than 152/5,000	F
Regulated output voltage	[V]	14.1	- 14.7 [*]	

*: Adjustment range of power generation voltage variable control is 11.4 - 15.6 V.

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